AMERICAN ZOOLOGIST VOLUME 11

CONTENTS

No. 1 FEBRUARY 1971

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF ZOOLOGISTS

Officers and Committees 1
Minutes 2
Financial Statement 4
List of Members 5

PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS

JAMES D. EBERT — The effecting of all things possible 75

PHYSIOLOGICAL AND BIOCHEMICAL ADAPTATION

PETER W. HOCHACHKA — Physiological and biochemical adaptation: An introduction 81

GEORGE I. DRUMMOND — Microenvironment and enzyme function: Control of energy metabolism during muscle work 83

JOHN R. BRETT — Energetic responses of salmon to temperature. A study of some thermal relations in the physiology and freshwater ecology of sockeye salmon (*Oncorhynchus nerka*) 99

VANCE A. TUCKER — Flight energetics in birds 115

HOWARD J. SAZ — Facultative anaerobiosis in the invertebrates: Pathways and control systems 125

FRANCIS G. CAREY, JOHN M. TEAL, JOHN W. KANWISHER, KENNETH V. LAWSON, AND JAMES S. BECKETT — Warm-bodied fish 135

JAMES E. HEATH, JAMES L. HANEGAN, PETER J. WILKIN, AND MAXINE SHOEMAKER HEATH — Adaptation of the thermal responses of insects 145

GEORGE N. SOMERO AND PETER W. HOCHACHKA — Biochemical adaptation to the environment 157

CONTENTS

No. 2 MAY, 1971

BIOLOGY OF IMMUNITY IN AMPHIBIANS

ROBERT AUERBACH	Introductory remarks	169
JOHN J. MARCHALONIS	Immunoglobulins and antibody-production in amphibians	171
RONALD R. COWDEN AND ROBERT F. DYER	Lymphopoietic tissue and plasma cells in amphibians	183
NICHOLAS COHEN	Amphibian transplantation reactions: A review	193
E. PETER VOLPE	Immunological tolerance in amphibians	207
JOHN D. HORTON	Ontogeny of the immune system in amphibians	219
LAURENS N. RUBEN AND JEAN M. STEVENS	Lymphoreticular neoplasia and immunity in amphibia	229

PARTHENOGENESIS

JAMES H. OLIVER, JR.	Preface	239
JAMES H. OLIVER, JR.	Introduction to the symposium on parthenogenesis	241
C. WILLIAM BIRKY AND JOHN J. GILBERT	Parthenogenesis in rotifers: The control of sexual and asexual reproduction	245
RAYMOND M. CABLE	Parthenogenesis in parasitic helminths	267
C. N. SLOBODCHIKOFF AND HOWELL V. DALY	Systemic and evolutionary implications of parthenogenesis in the Hymenoptera	273
JAMES H. OLIVER, JR.	Parthenogenesis in mites and ticks (Arachnida:Acari)	283
UZI NUR	Parthenogenesis in coccids (Homoptera)	301
DANIEL L. HARTL	Some aspects of natural selection in arrhenotokous populations	309
EDWARD L. MOCKFORD	Parthenogenesis in psocids (Insecta:Psocoptera)	327
STANLEY G. SMITH	Parthenogenesis and polyploidy in beetles	341
R. JACK SCHULTZ	Special adaptive problems associated with unisexual fishes	351
T. PAUL MASLIN	Parthenogenesis in reptiles	361
JAMES H. ASHER, JR. AND GEORGE W. NACE	The genetic structure and evolutionary fate of parthenogenetic amphibian populations as determined by Markovian analysis	381

XUM

CONTENTS

No. 3 AUGUST 1971

PRESSURE EFFECTS ON BIOCHEMICAL SYSTEMS OF ABYSSAL FISHES

PETER W. HOCHACHKA	The 1970 *Alpha Helix* expedition to the Galápagos Archipelago: Introduction and acknowledgements	401
JOHN SIBERT	Some oceanographic observations in the Galápagos Islands	405
CHARLES F. PHLEGER AND ANDREW SOUTAR	Free vehicles and deep-sea biology	409
CHARLES F. PHLEGER	Biology of Macrourid fishes	419
PETER W. HOCHACHKA	Enzyme mechanisms in temperature and pressure adaptation of off-shore benthic organisms: The basic problem	425
PETER W. HOCHACHKA, HANS W. BEHRISCH, AND FRANK MARCUS	Pressure effects on catalysis and control of catalysis by liver fructose diphosphatase from an off-shore benthic fish	437
TARIQ MUSTAFA, THOMAS W. MOON, AND PETER W. HOCHACHKA	Effects of pressure and temperature on the catalytic and regulatory properties of muscle pyruvate kinase from an off-shore benthic fish	451
THOMAS W. MOON, TARIQ MUSTAFA, AND PETER W. HOCHACHKA	Effects of hydrostatic pressure on catalysis by epaxial muscle phosphofructokinase from an abyssal fish	467
THOMAS W. MOON, TARIQ MUSTAFA, AND PETER W. HOCHACHKA	Effects of hydrostatic pressure on catalysis by different lactate dehydrogenase isozymes from tissues of an abyssal fish	473
PETER W. HOCHACHKA, DAVID E. SCHNEIDER, AND THOMAS W. MOON	The adaptation of enzymes to pressure. I. A comparison of trout liver fructose diphosphatase with the homologous enzyme from an off-shore benthic fish	479
THOMAS W. MOON, TARIQ MUSTAFA, AND PETER W. HOCHACHKA	The adaptation of enzymes to pressure. II. A comparison of muscle pyruvate kinases from surface and midwater fishes with the homologous enzyme from an off-shore benthic species	491
GREGORY S. WHITT AND C. LADD PROSSER	Lactate dehydrogenase isozymes, cytochrome oxidase activity, and muscle ions of the rattail (*Coryphaenoides* sp.)	503
PAUL DREIZEN AND H. D. KIM	Contractile proteins of a benthic fish. I. Myosin ATPase	513
H. D. KIM AND PAUL DREIZEN	Contractile proteins of a benthic fish. II. Actomyosin ATPase	523
PAUL DREIZEN AND H. D. KIM	Contractile proteins of a benthic fish. III. Subunit composition of myosin	531
LAWRENCE HERMAN AND PAUL DREIZEN	Electron microscopic studies of skeletal and cardiac muscle of a benthic fish. I. Myofibrillar structure in resting and contracted muscle	543
CHARLES F. PHLEGER	Pressure effects on cholesterol and lipid synthesis by the swimbladder of an abyssal *Coryphaenoides* species	559
JOHN M. TEAL	Pressure effects on the respiration of vertically migrating decapod crustacea	571

CONTENTS

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF ZOOLOGISTS

No. 4 NOVEMBER 1971

Sixty-eighth Annual Meeting, with the American

Association for the Advancement of Science, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

December 26-31, 1971

Synopsis of Program 579
Program 581
Abstracts 617
Index of Authors 709

TECHNIQUES OF INVESTIGATION AND CURRENT CONCEPTS IN THE PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY OF SEX STEROID ACTION

JOHN A. RESKO — Micromethods for estimating sex steroids in plasma: One method for investigating hormone action 715

WALTER E. STUMPF — Autoradiographic techniques and the localization of estrogen, androgen, and glucocorticoid in the pituitary and brain 725

BARRY R. KOMISARUK — Strategies in neuroendocrine neurophysiology 741

ROBERT D. LISK — The physiology of hormone receptors 755

Index for Volume 11 769

XUM

INDEX TO VOLUME 11

This index covers only the major papers, their authors, and principal headings. It does not include the abstracts. For the latter there are separate indices to authors on pages 709-712. If one wishes to locate an abstract, program on pages 579-580 will prove useful in locating appropriate sections of the program. Titles and authors, pages 581-615 will then lead to the abstract desired. Minutes of business meetings, officers, and reports are entered only under American Society of Zoologists.

Abstracts, see note above.
  index of authors, annual December meeting, 709
  of annual December meeting, 617-708
American Society of Zoologists,
  Committees, 1
  Divisional Officers. 2
  Financial Statement, 4
  Minutes of Annual Business Meeting, 2-3
  Officers for 1971, 1
  Presidential Address, 75-79
  Program of Meetings, 68th annual, 581-615
American Zoologist
  Directions for authors, cover 2
  Editorial Board, cover 2 and i (Nov.)
  Statement of ownership, ii (Nov.)
  Subscriptions, cover 2
ASHER, JAMES H. and GEORGE W. NACE, The genetic structure and evolutionary fate of parthenogenetic amphibian populations as determined by Markovian analysis, 381.
AUERBACH, ROBERT, Introductory remarks, biology of immunity in amphibians, 169.
Biology of immunity in amphibians,
  amphibian transplantation reactions: a review, 193.
  immunoglobulins and antibody-production in amphibians, 183.
  immunological tolerance in amphibians, 207.
  introductory remarks, 169.
  lymphopoietic tissue and plasma cells in amphibians, 183.
  lymphoreticular neoplasia and immunity in amphibia, 229.
  ontogeny of the immune system in amphibians, 219.
BIRKY, C. WILLIAM and JOHN J. GILBERT, Parthenogenesis in rotifers: The control of sexual and asexual reproduction, 245.
BRETT, JOHN R., Energetic responses of salmon to temperature. A study of some thermal relations in the physiology and freshwater ecology of sockeye salmon *(Oncorhynchus nerka)*, 99.
CABLE, RAYMOND M., Parthenogenesis in parasitic helminths, 267.
CAREY, FRANCIS G., JOHN M. TEAL, JOHN W. KANWISHER, KENNETH V. LAWSON, and JAMES S. BECKETT, Warm-bodied fish, 135.
COHEN, NICHOLAS, Amphibian transplantation reactions: a review, 193.
COWDEN, RONALD R. and ROBERT F. DYER, Lymphopoietic tissue and plasma cells in amphibians, 183.
DREIZEN, PAUL and H. D. KIM, Contractile proteins of a benthic fish. I. Myosin ATPase, 513.
DREIZEN, PAUL and H. D. KIM, Contractile proteins of a benthic fish. III. Subunit composition of myosin, 531.
DRUMMOND, GEORGE I., Microenvironment and enzyme function: Control of energy metabolism during muscle work, 83.
EBERT, JAMES D., The effecting of all things possible, 75.
HARTL, DANIEL L., Some aspects of natural selection in arrhenotokous populations, 309.
HEATH, JAMES E., JAMES L. HANEGAN, PETER J. WILKIN, and MAXINE SHOEMAKER HEATH, Adaptation of the thermal responses of insects, 145.
HERMAN, LAWRENCE and PAUL DREIZEN, Electron microscopic studies of skeletal and cardiac muscle of a benthic fish. I. Myofibrillar structure in resting and contracted muscle, 543.
HOCHACHKA, PETER W., Physiological and biochemical adaptation: An introduction, 81.
HOCHACHKA, PETER W., The 1970 *Alpha Helix* expedition to the Galapagos Archipelago: Introduction and acknowledgements, 401.
HOCHACHKA, PETER W., Enzyme mechanisms in temperature and pressure adaptation of offshore benthic organisms: The basic problem, 425.
HOCHACHKA, PETER W., HANS W. BEHRISCH, and FRANK MARCUS, Pressure effects on catalysis and control of catalysis by liver fructose diphosphatase from an off-shore benthic fish, 437.
HOCHACHKA, PETER W., DAVID E. SCHNEIDER, and THOMAS W. MOON, The adaptation of enzymes to pressure. I. A comparison of trout liver fructose diphosphatase with the homologous enzyme from an off-shore benthic fish, 479.
HORTON, JOHN D., Ontogeny of the immune system in amphibians, 219.
KIM, H. D. and PAUL DREIZEN, Contractile proteins of a benthic fish, II. Actomyosin ATPase, 523.
KOMISARUK, BARRY R., Strategies in neuroendocrine neurophysiology, 741.
LISK, ROBERT D., The physiology of hormone receptors, 755.
MARCHALONIS, JOHN J., Immunoglobulins and anti body-production in amphibians, 171.
MASLIN, T. PAUL, Parthenogenesis in reptiles, 361.
MOCKFORD, EDWARD L., Parthenogenesis in psocids (Insecta:Psocoptera), 327.
MOON, THOMAS W., TARIQ MUSTAFA, and PETER W. HOCHACHKA, Effects of hydrostatic pressure on catalysis by epaxial muscle phosphofructokinase from an abyssal fish, 467.
MOON, THOMAS W., TARIQ MUSTAFA, and PETER W. HOCHACHKA, Effects of hydrostatic pressure on catalysis by different lactate dehydrogenase isozymes from tissues of an abyssal fish, 473.
MOON, THOMAS W., TARIQ MUSTAFA, and PETER W. HOCHACHKA, The adaptation of enzymes to pressure. II. A comparison of muscle pyru-

vate kinases from surface and midwater fishes with the homologous enzyme from an off-shore benthic species, 491.
MUSTAFA, TARIQ, THOMAS W. MOON, and PETER W. HOCHACHKA, Effects of pressure and temperature on the catalytic and regulatory properties of muscle pyruvate kinase from an off-shore benthic fish, 451.
NUR, UZI, Parthenogenesis in coccids (Homoptera), 301.
OLIVER, JAMES J. JR., Preface to parthenogenesis, 239.
OLIVER, JAMES H. JR., Introduction to the symposium on parthenogenesis, 241.
OLIVER, JAMES H. JR., Parthenogenesis in mites and ticks (Arachnida: Acari), 283.
Parthenogenesis
introduction to the symposium on parthenogenesis, 241.
parthenogenesis and polyploidy in beetles, 341.
parthenogenesis in coccids (Homoptera), 301.
parthenogenesis in mites and ticks (Arachnida: Acari), 283.
parthenogenesis in reptiles, 361.
parthenogenesis in psocids (Insecta:Psocoptera), 327.
parthenogenesis in parasitic helminths, 267.
parthenogenesis in rotifers: the control of sexual and asexual reproduction, 245.
preface to parthenogenesis, 239.
some aspects of natural selection in arrhenotokous populations, 309.
special adaptive problems associated with unisexual fishes, 351.
systemic and evolutionary implications of parthenogenesis in Hymenoptera, 273.
the genetic structure and evolutionary fate of parthenogenetic amphibian populations as determined by Markovian analysis, 381.
PHLEGER, CHARLES F., Pessure effects on cholesterol and lipid synthesis by the swimbladder of an abyssal *Coryphaenoides* species, 559.
PHLEGER, CHARLES F. and ANDREW SOUTAR, Free vehicles and deep-sea biology, 409.
Physiological and biochemical adaptation
adaptation of the thermal responses of insects, 145.
biochemical adaptation to the environment, 157.
energetic responses of salmon to temperature. A study of some thermal relations in the physiology and fresh-water ecology of sockeye salmon *(Oncorhynchus nerka)*, 99.
facultative anerobiosis in the invertebrates: pathways and control systems, 125.
flight energetics in birds, 115.
microenvironment and enzyme function: control of energy metabolism during muscle work, 83.
physiological and biochemical adaptation: an introduction, 81.
warm-bodied fish, 135.
Pressure effects on biochemical systems of abyssal fishes
biology of macrourid fishes, 419.
contractile proteins of a benthic fish. II. Actomyosin ATPase, 523.
contractile proteins of a benthic fish. I. Myosin ATPase, 513.
contractile proteins of a benthic fish. III. Subunit composition of myosin, 531.
effects of hydrostatic pressure on catalysis by different epaxial muscle phosphofructokinase from an abyssal fish, 467.
effects of pressure and temperature on the catalytic and regulatory properties of muscle pyruvate kinase from an off-shore benthic fish, 451.
electron microscopic studies of skeletal and cardiac muscle of a benthic fish. I. Myofibrillar structure in resting and contracted muscle, 543.
enzyme mechanisms in temperature and pressure adaptation of off-shore benthic organisms: the basic problem, 425.
free vehicles and deep-sea biology, 409.
lactate dehydrogenase isozymes, cytochrome oxidase activity, and muscle ions of the rattail (*Coryphaenoides* sp.), 503.
pressure effects on catalysis and control of catalysis by liver fructose diphosphatase from an off-shore benthic fish, 451.
pressure effects on cholesterol and lipid synthesis by the swimbladder of an abyssal *Coryphaenoides* species, 559.
pressure effects on the respiration of vertically migrating decapod crustacea, 571.
some oceanographic observation in the Calapagos Islands, 405.
the adaptation of enzymes to pressure. II. A comparison of muscle pyruvate kinases from surface and midwater fishes with the homologous enzyme from an off-shore benthic species, 491.
the adaptation of enzymes to pressure. I. A comparison of trout liver fructose diphosphatase with the homologous enzyme from an off-shore benthic fish, 479.
the 1970 *Alpha Helix* expedition to the Galapagos Archipelago: introduction and acknowledgements, 401.
RESKO, JOHN A., Micromethods for estimating sex steroids in plasma: One method for investigating hormone action. 715.
RUBEN, LAURENS and JEAN M. STEVENS, Lymphoreticular neoplasia and immunity in amphibia, 229.
SAZ, HOWARD J., Facultative anaerobiosis in the invertebrates: Pathways and control systems, 125.
SCHULTZ, R. JACK, Special adaptive problems associated with unisexual fishes, 351.
SIEBERT, JOHN, Some oceanographic observations in the Galapagos Islands, 405.
SLOBODCHIKOFF, C. N. and HOWELL V. DALY, Systemic and evolutionary implications of parthenogenesis in the Hymenoptera, 273.
SMITH, STANLEY G., Parthenogenesis and polyploidy in beetles, 341.
SOMERO, GEORGE N. and PETER W. HOCHACHKA, Biochemical adaptation to the environment, 157.
STUMPF, WALTER E., Autoradiographic techniques and the localization of estrogen, androgen, and glucocorticoid in the pituitary and brain, 725.
TEAL, JOHN M., Pressure effects on the respiration of vertically migrating decapod crustacea, 571.
Techniques of investigation and current concepts

XUM

in the physiology and biochemistry of sex steroid action
autoradiographic techniques and the localization of estrogen, androgen, and glucocorticoid in pituitary and brain, 725.
micromethods for estimating sex steroids in plasma: one method for investigating hormone action, 715.
physiology of hormone receptors, 755.
strategies in neuroendocrine neurophysiology, 741.
TUCKER, VANCE A., Flight energetics in birds, 115.
VOLPE, E. PETER, Immunological tolerance in amphibians, 207.
WHITT, GREGORY S. and C. LADD PROSSER, Lactate dehydrogenase isozymes, cytochrome oxidase activity, and muscle ions of the rattail (*Coryphaenoides* sp.), 503.